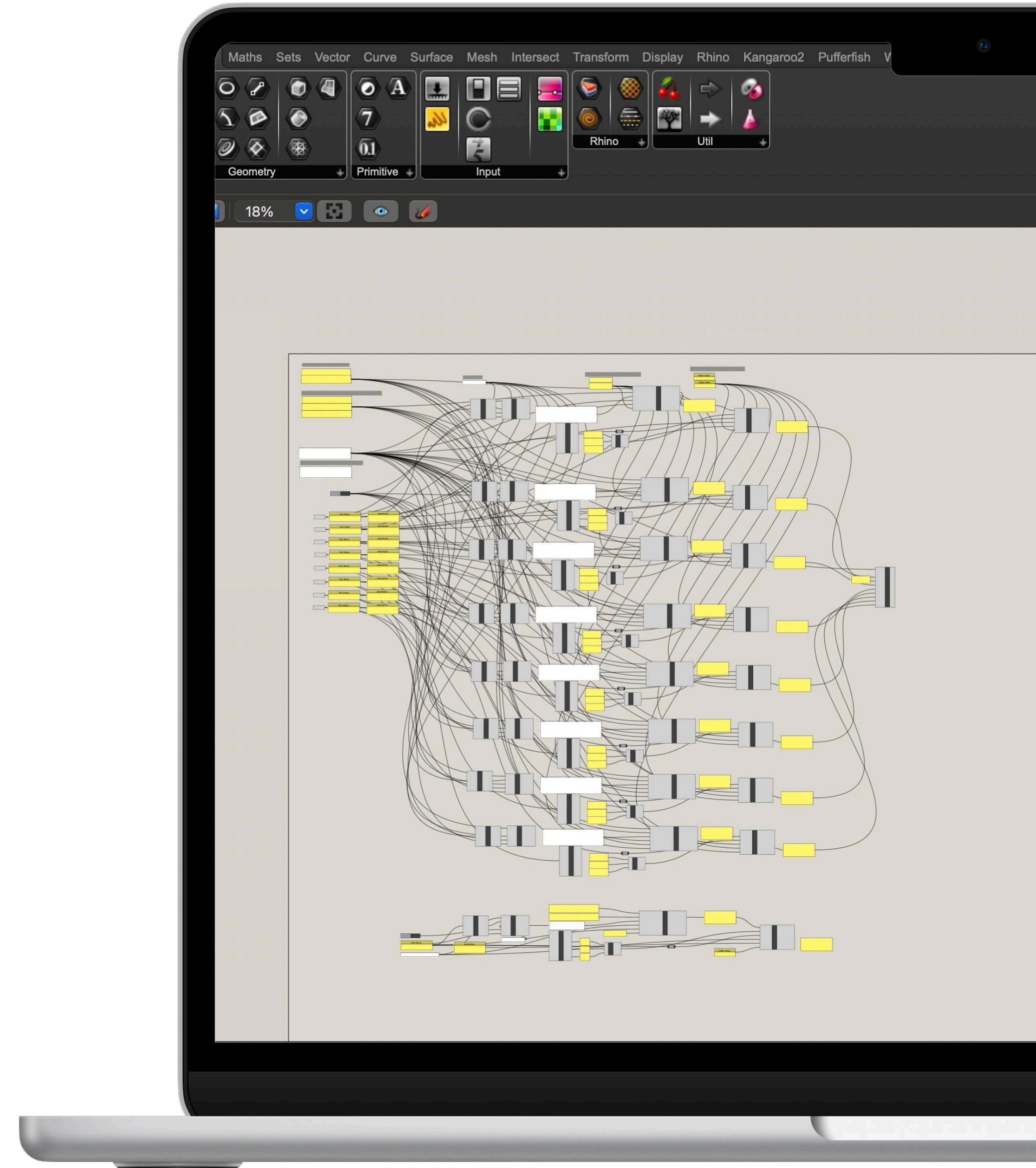




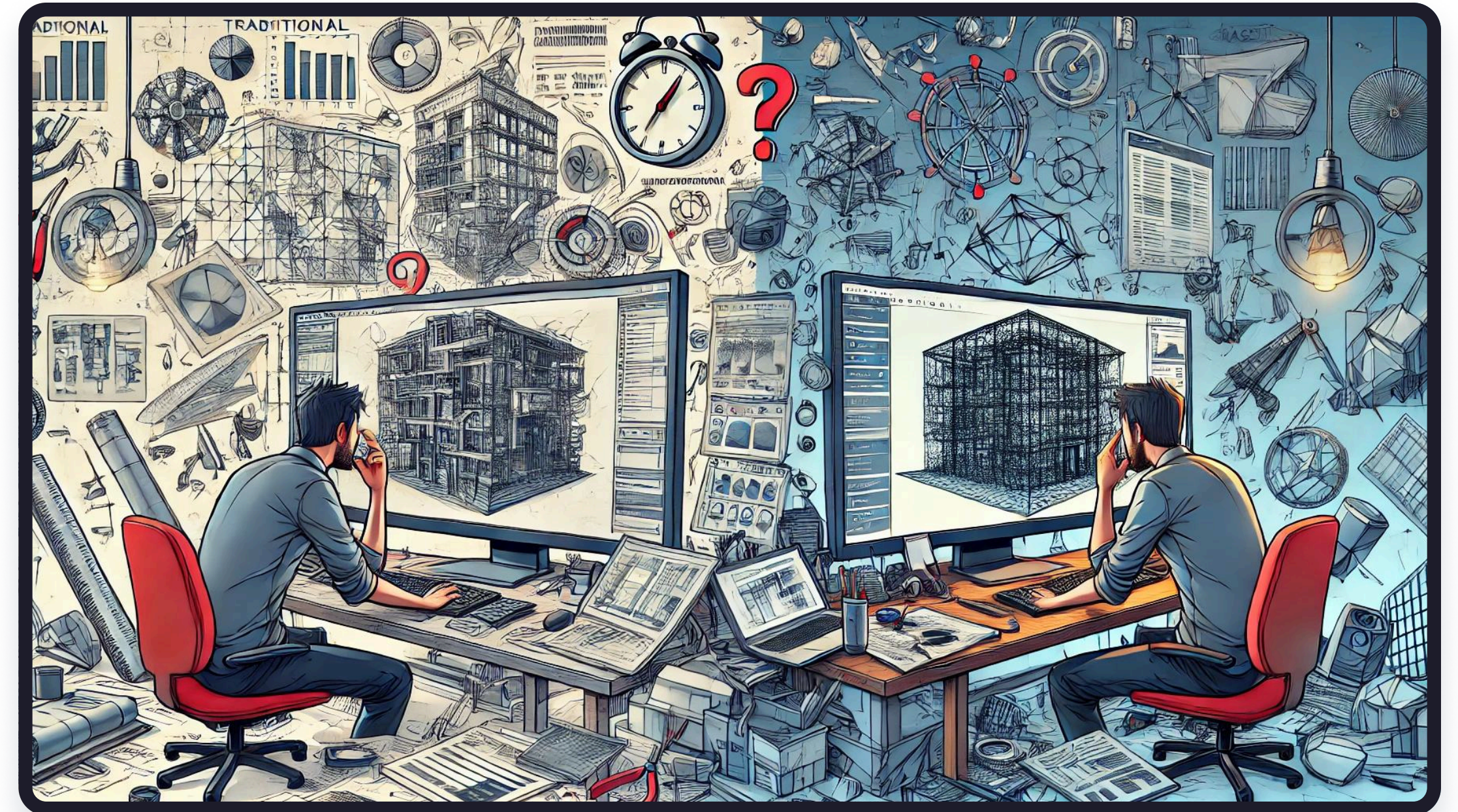
Amoeba

Model Smarter, Morph Faster



DESIGN CHALLENGE

Traditional processes of **3D design iteration** in the Rhino and Grasshopper environments require manual adjustments and technical expertise, which can be **time-consuming and complex**. These challenges often hinder designers from focusing on creative exploration and experimentation, leading to a **slower innovation** process.





HOW MIGHT WE:

empower designers to intuitively **explore creative possibilities** and generate innovative **design variations** to streamline the innovative 3D design iteration process?

TARGET USERS



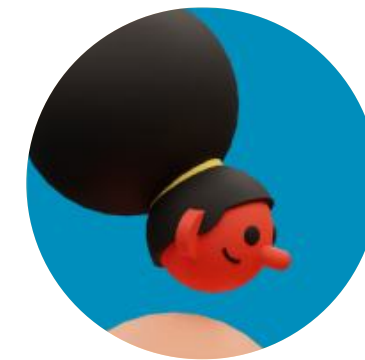
Architects



Product Designers



Developers



Students



Artists



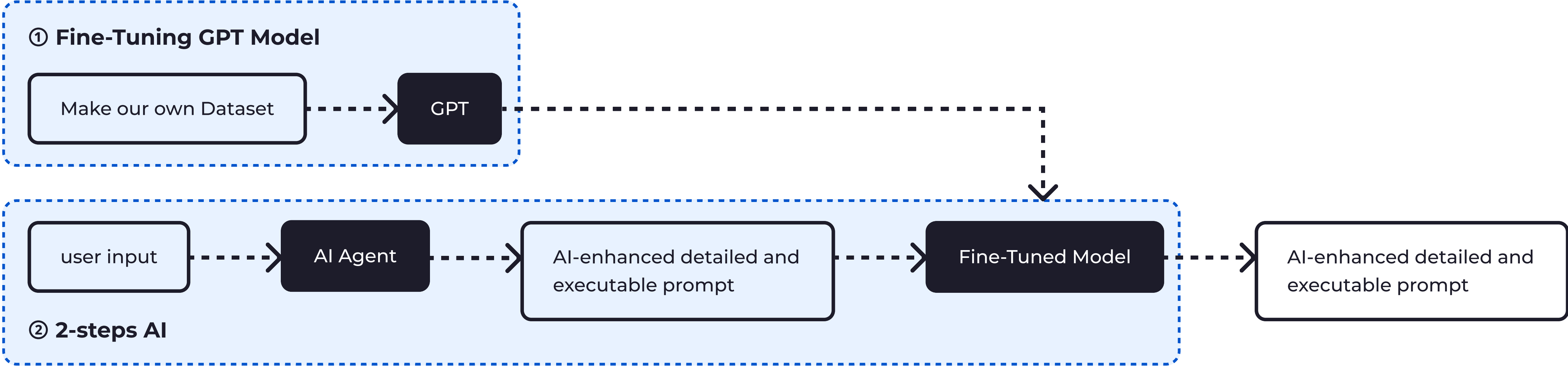
GOAL:

The goal of this project is to enable users to **modify designs intuitively using natural language**. This reduces the barrier for translating abstract ideas into tangible models, accelerates the iteration of design variations, and introduces AI-generated outputs to spark fresh inspiration.

Ultimately, our solution frees designers from complex tasks, empowers them to experiment without constraints, and fosters a more fluid, innovative design process.

Our plugin - Amoeba, integrates a **toolkit that fine-tunes GPT models** within Grasshopper, and **utilizes the fine-tuned model** to edit your existing model or generate variations.

OUR APPROACH - High level overview of plugin architecture



WORKFLOWS

Training Model: Data production + Fine-Tuning GPT

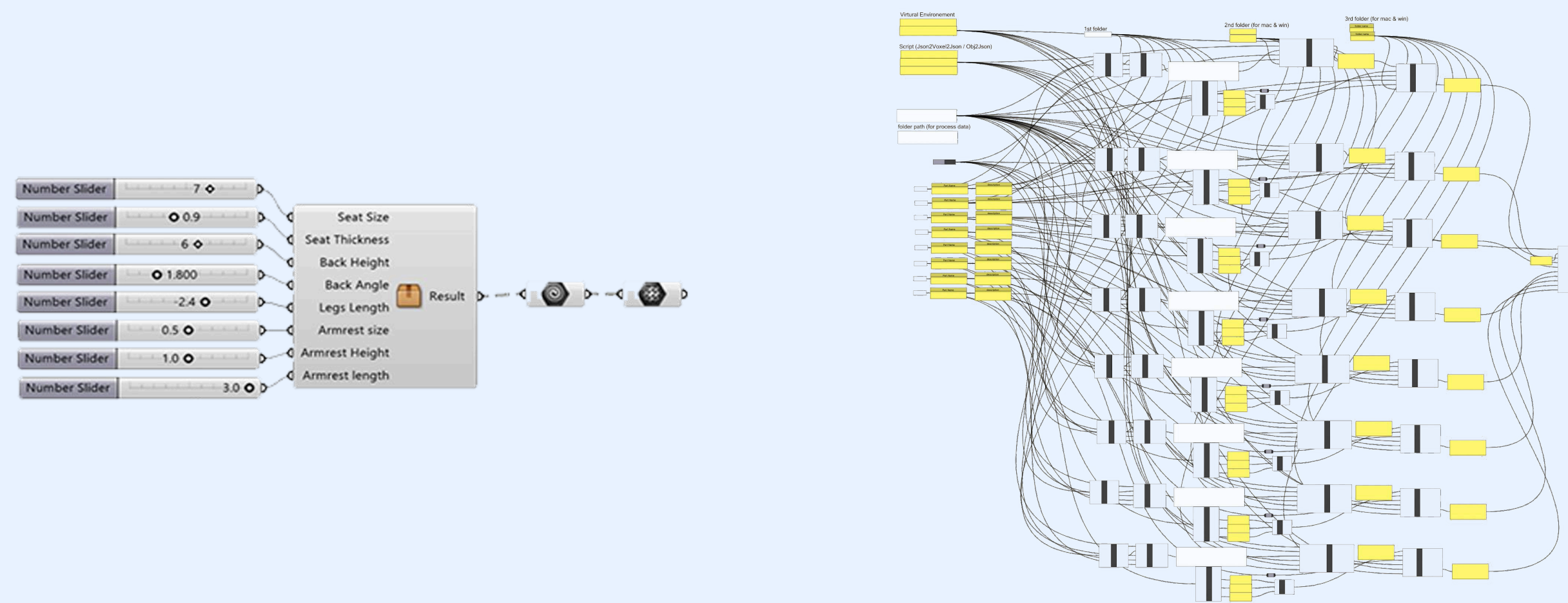
- ① Parametric Design Generation for **data production**
- ② Data Generation and Semantic **Annotation** to Enhance LLM Understanding
- ③ Dataset **Preparation** for Fine-Tuning Models
- ④ **Fine-Tuning** GPT Models for Customized Design Outputs

Using Model: 2-steps AI

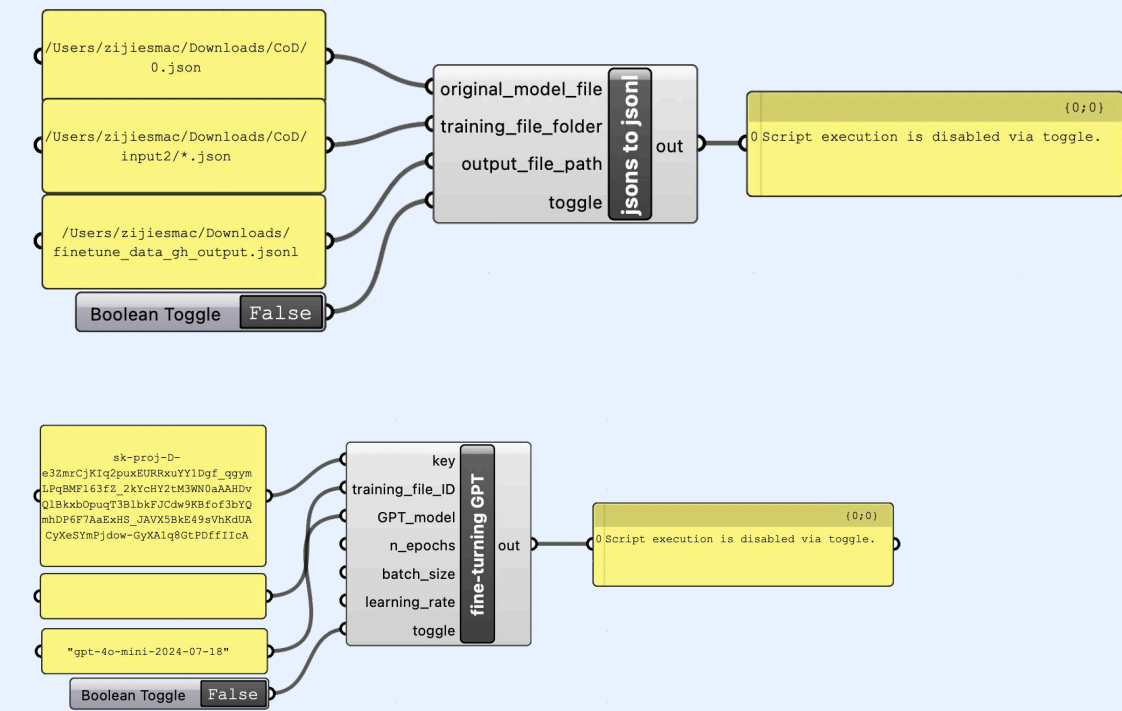
- ⑤ **Two-step AI process** involving an AI agent and the fine-tuned model for Design Generation
- ⑥ Display the AI-generated design outputs as Geometry in Rhino

WORKFLOWS

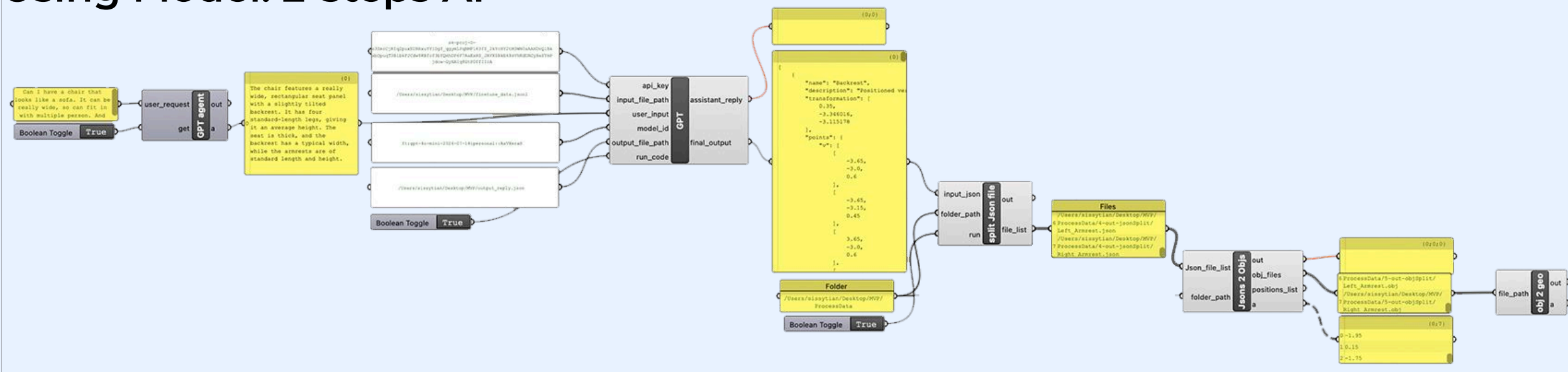
Training Model: Data production



Training Model: Fine-Tuning GPT

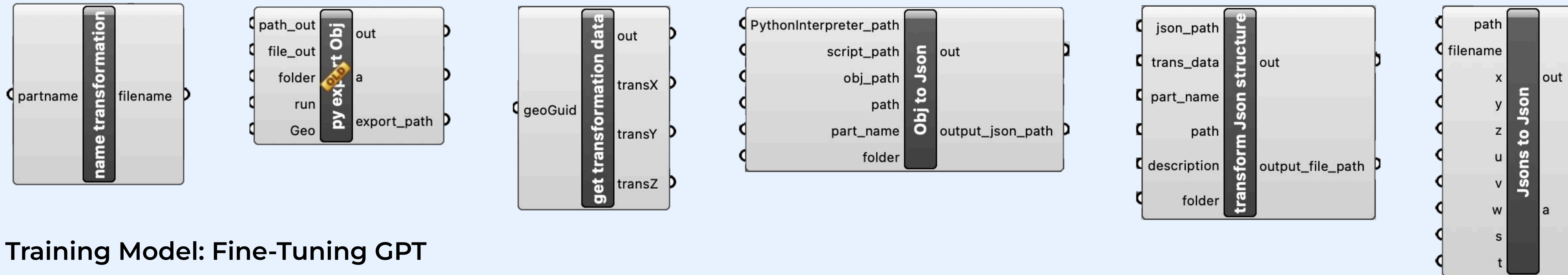


Using Model: 2-steps AI

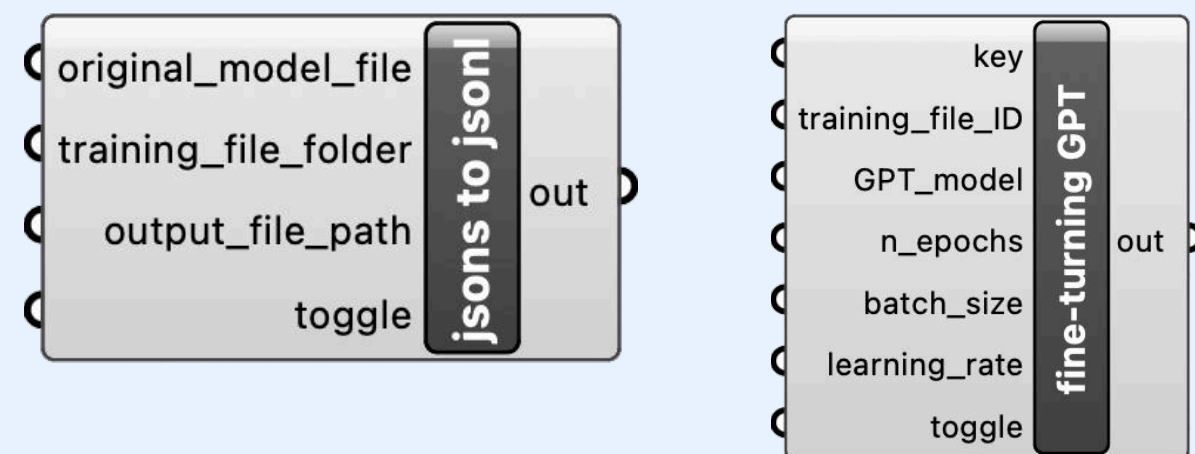


ALL PLUGIN COMPONENTS

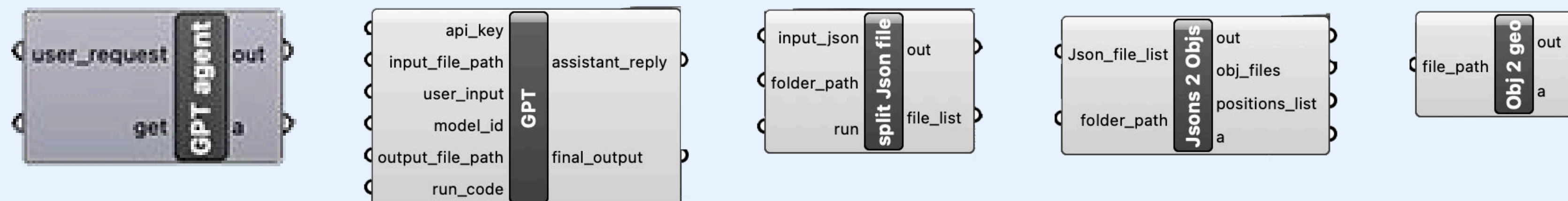
Training Model: Data production



Training Model: Fine-Tuning GPT



Using Model: 2-steps AI



St... C... Se... Di... S... View... Vi... Tra... Cur... Surf... Sol... Su... Me... Ren... Dr... Ne... >>

Perspective

Col

Viewpc
Acti
Di:
Backgro
Genera

- F
- S
- S
- S
- S
- T:
- T:
- S
- S
- S
- S
- M
- C
- H
- E
- S
- C
- S
- Ir
- L
- C
- T:
- A
- P
- P
- Tran
- Grid &
- Z
- Object
- C

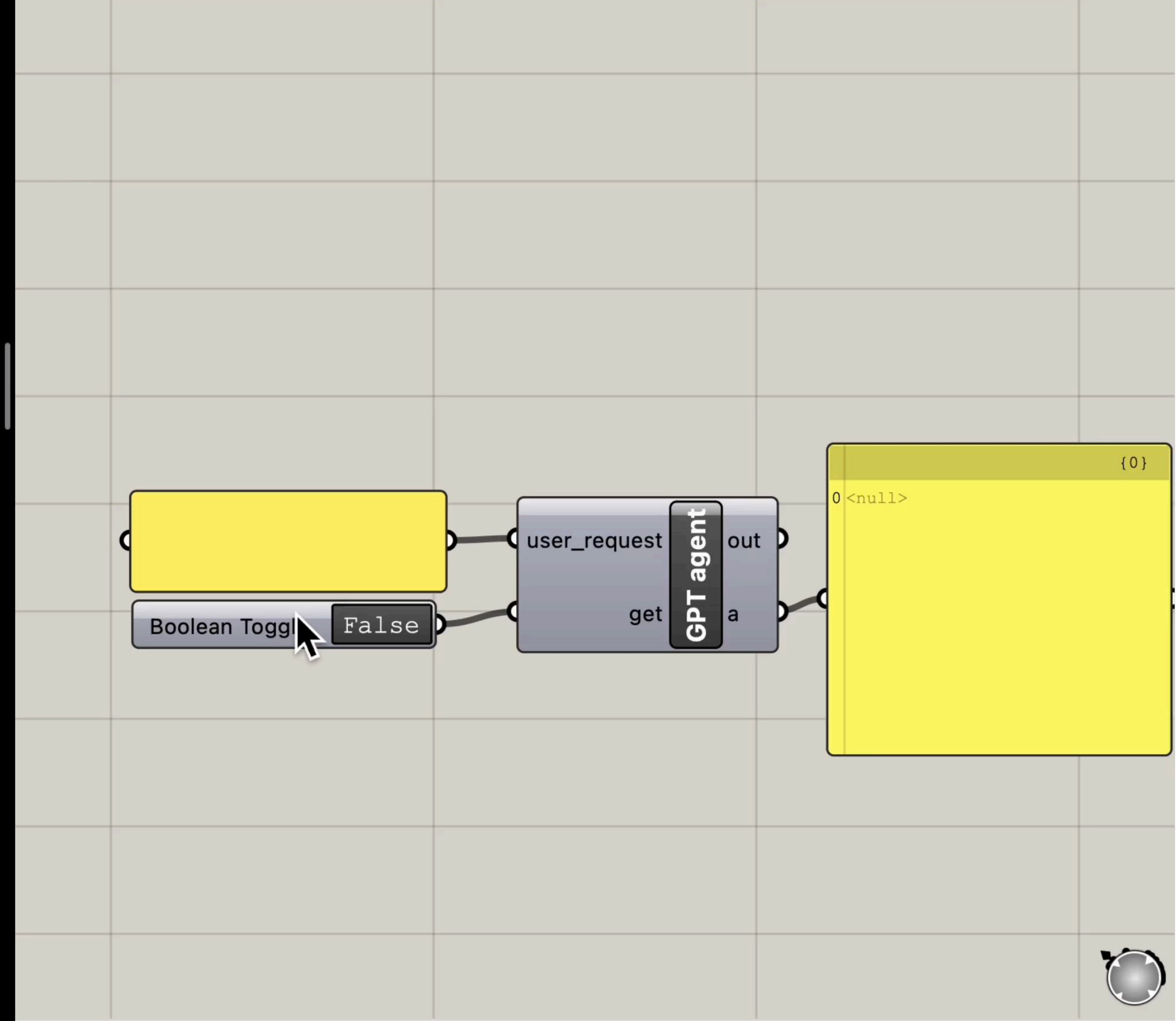
Perspective | Top | Front | Right | Layouts...

Deleted 8 objects.

World x 5.146 y 13.667 z 0 Millimeters Default Grid Snap

Geometry Primitive Input Rhino Util

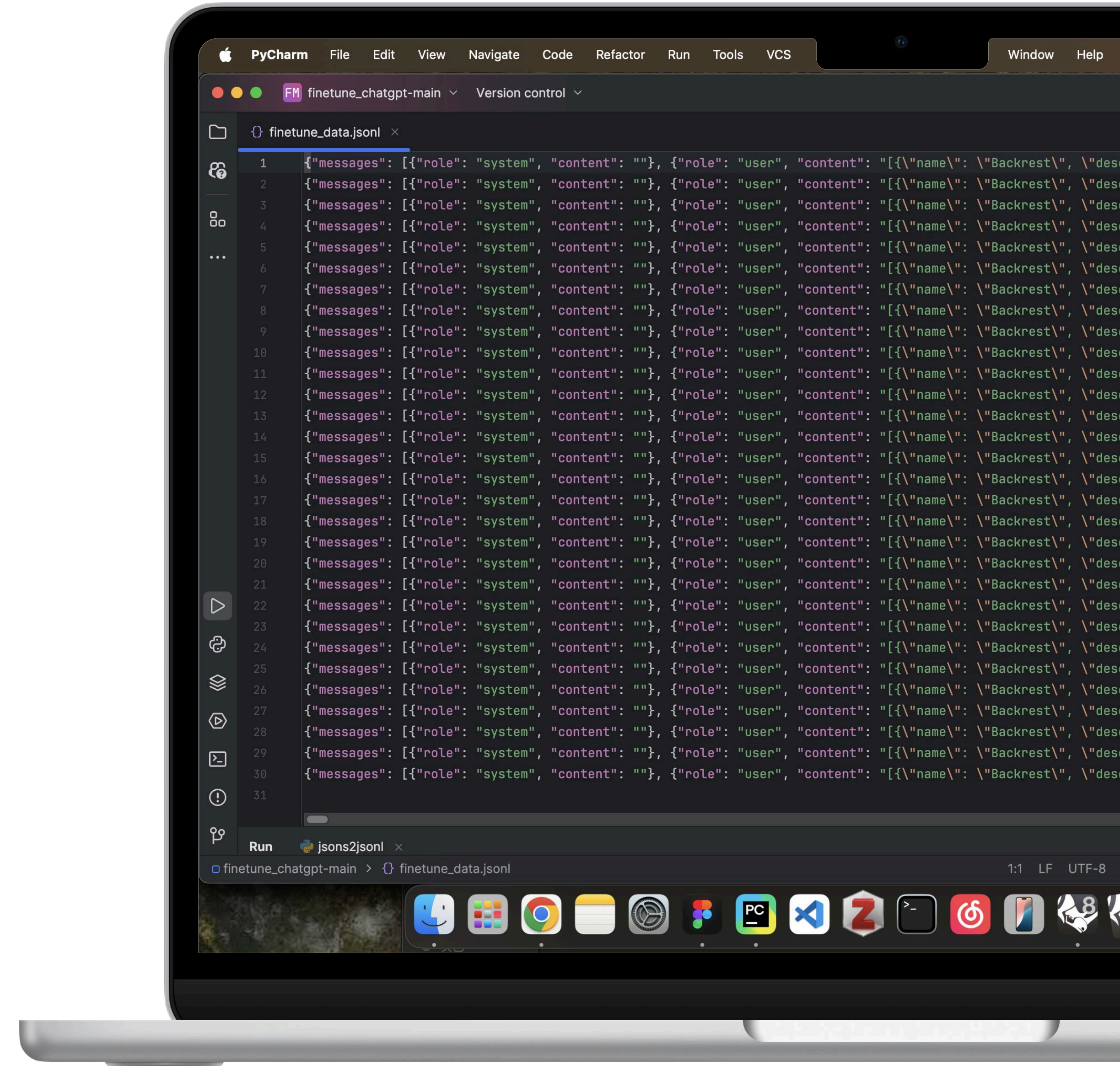
158%



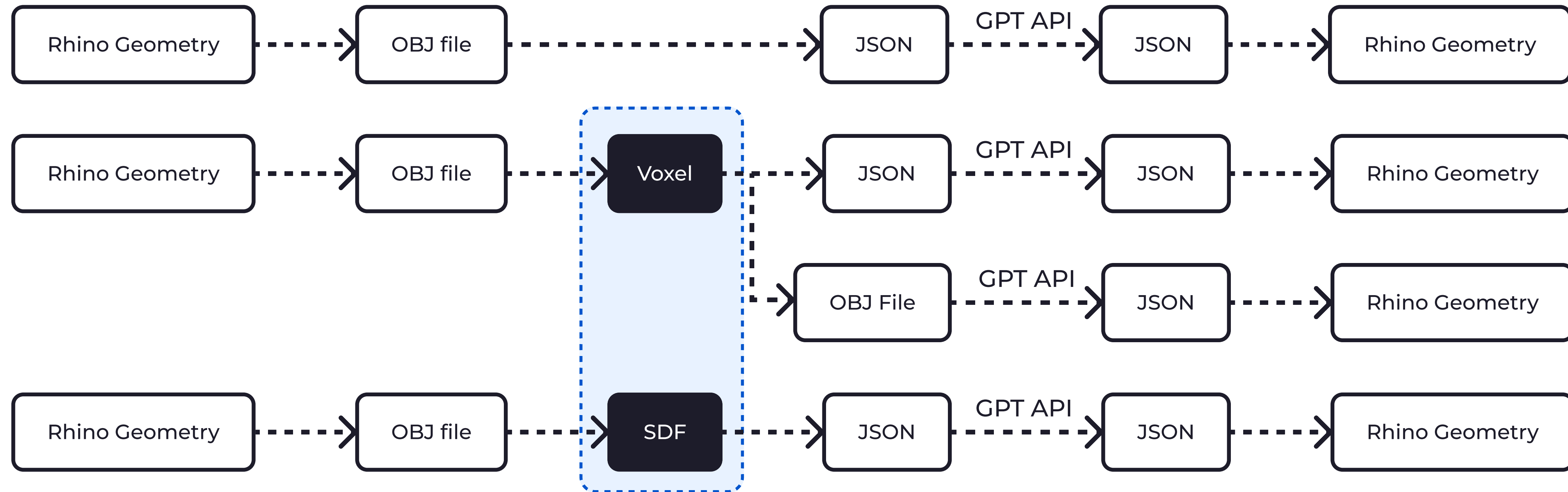


PROCESS

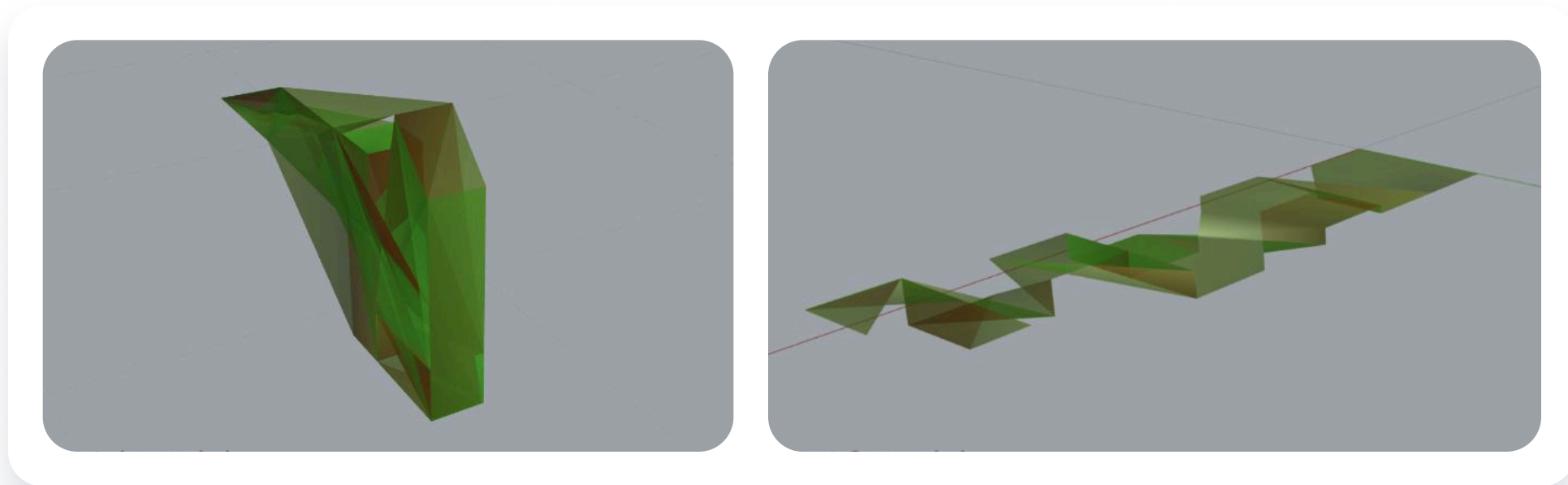
Process and Iterations



Initial Explorations With Different 3D Data Types



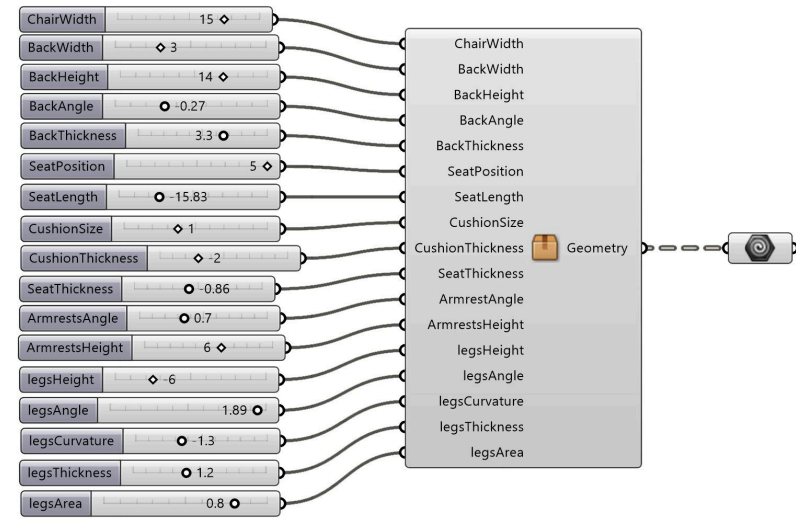
! Failed - LLMs are not so good at 3D Geometry



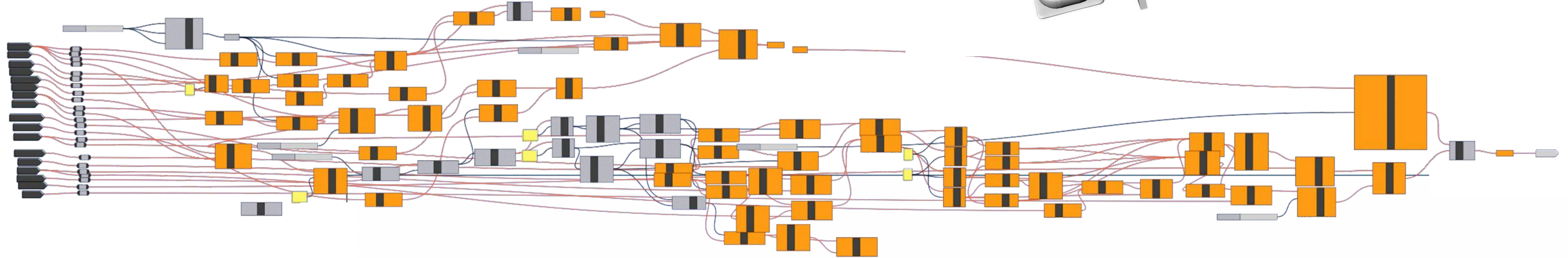
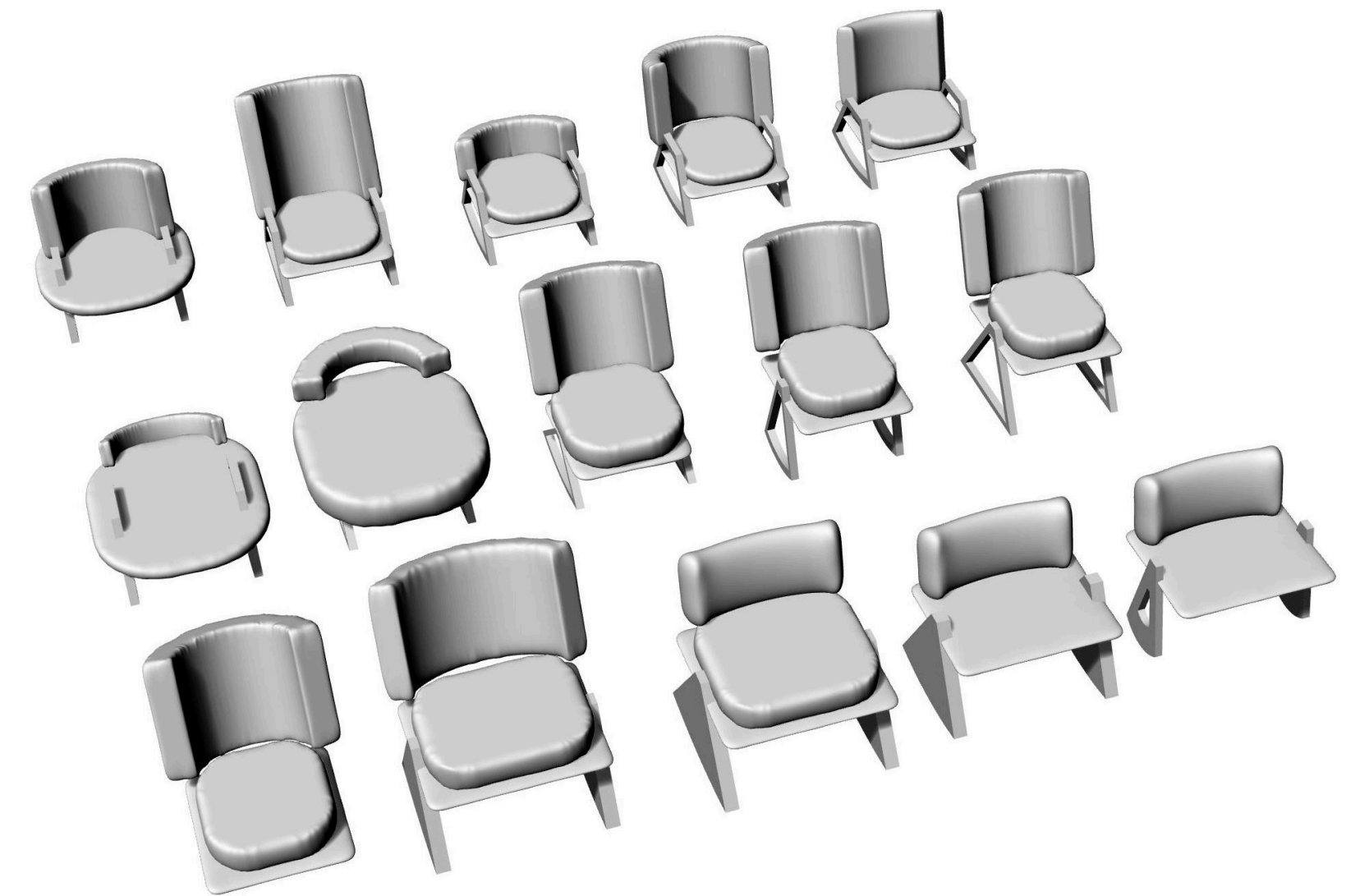
① Chair As A Demo Example - Dataset Version 1.0

Parametric Chair for Data Production

Fine-tuning Dataset



GH Parametric Chair Version 1.0

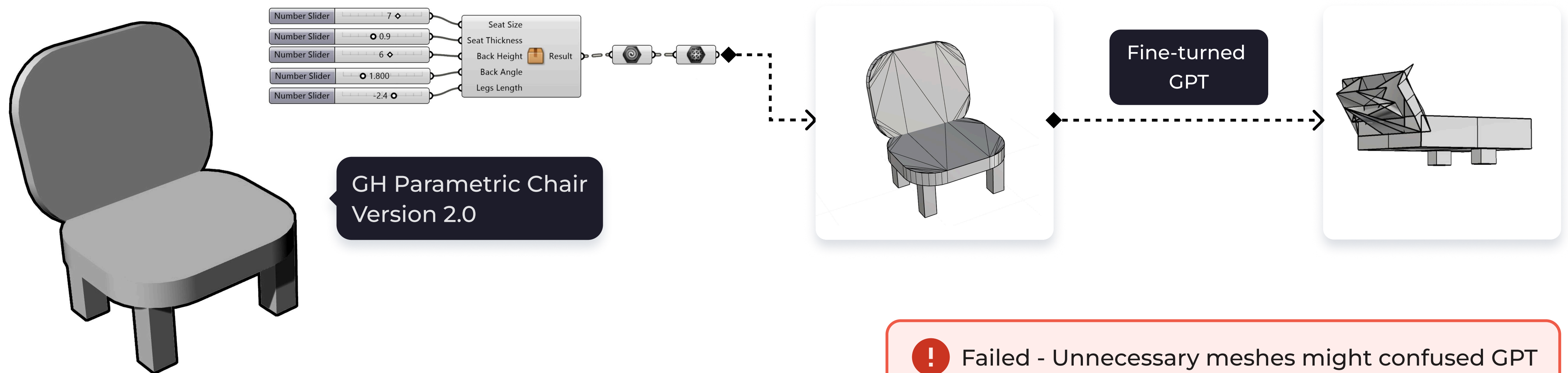


! Failed - Too much Data that over the limits of the Fine-tuning

① Streamlining Data Iteratively - Dataset Version 2.0

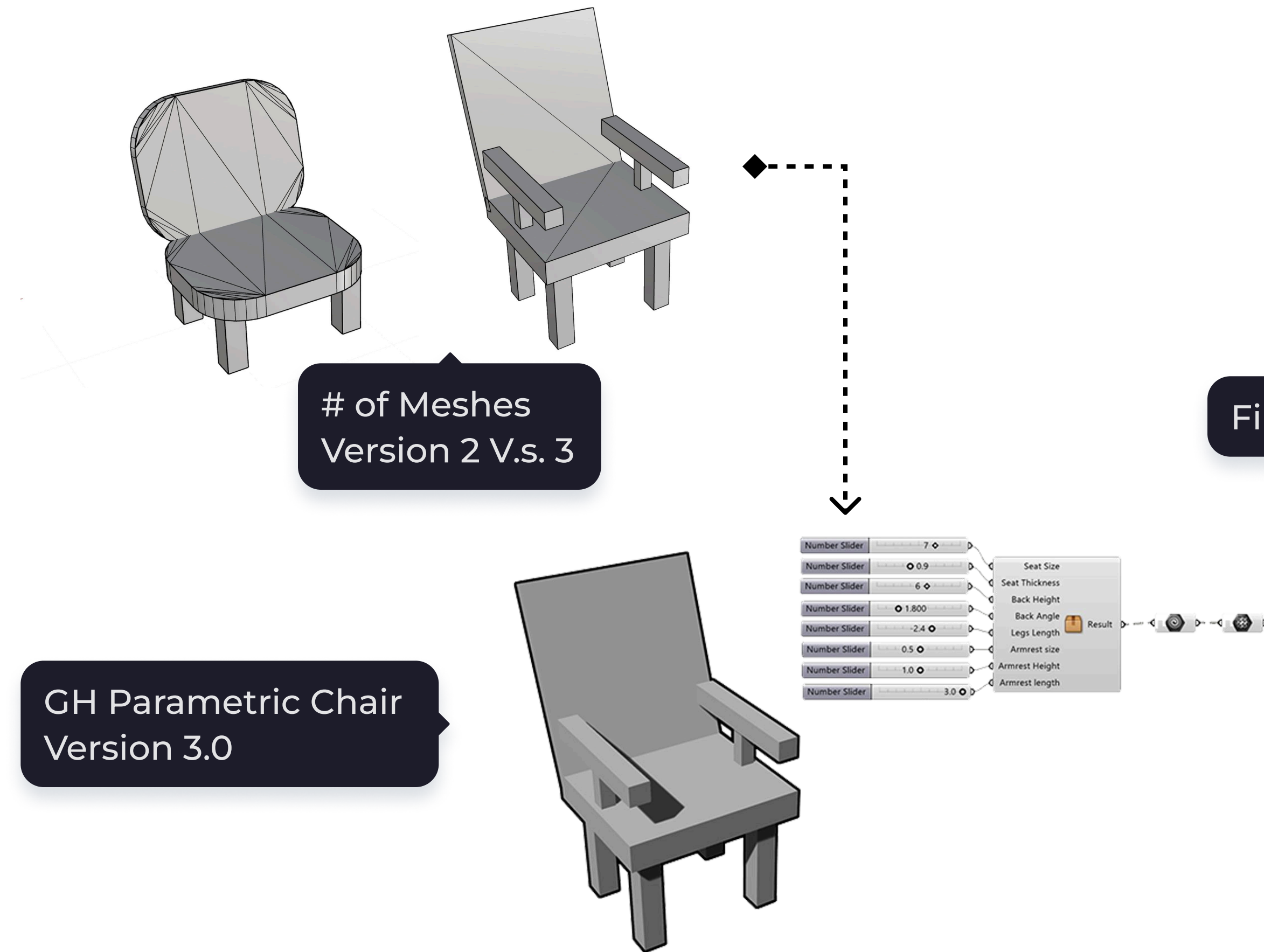
```
1 examples may be over the 65536 token limit, they will be truncated during fine-tuning  
Dataset has ~65536 tokens that will be charged for during training  
By default, you'll train for 25 epochs on this dataset  
By default, you'll be charged for ~1638400 tokens  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

1. **Minimum** number of **points and faces** for model training and ai analysis.
2. **Enough variables** to make it easy to create enough data to train the ai model.



② Generating Data - Dataset Version 3.0

Chair Variations



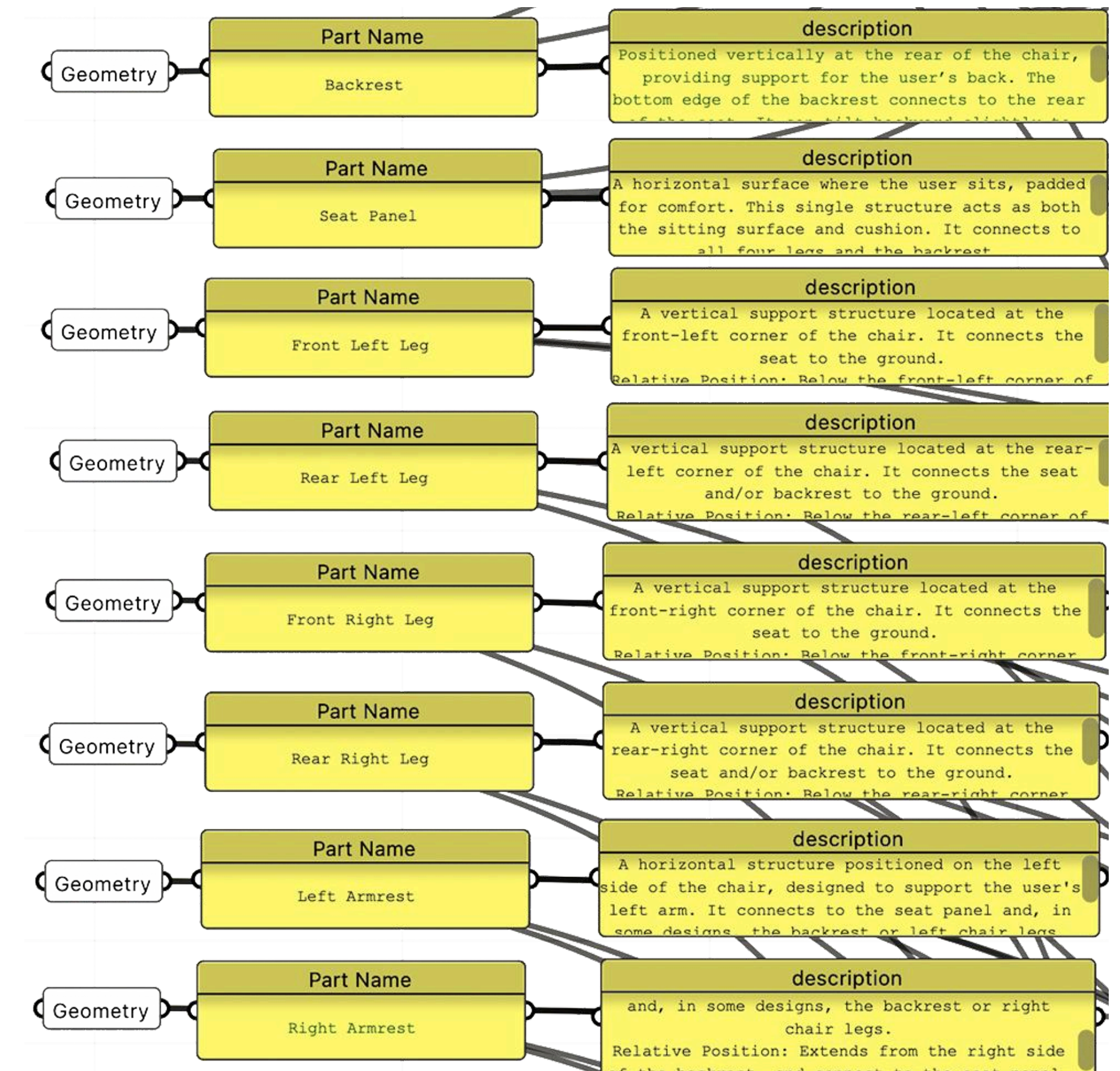
Component Data	seat size	seat thickness	back height	Back angle	legs length	Armrest size	Armrest height	Armrest length
0	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
1	5	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
2	7	0.5	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
3	7	1.2	1	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
4	7	1.2	6	2.5	-3.5	0.5	1	3
5	7	1.2	6	2	-5	0.5	1	3
6	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.8	1	3
7	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	2	3
8	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	1.2
9	10	2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
10	7	1.7	10	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
11	7	1.2	2	2.3	-3.5	0.5	1	3
12	7	1.2	6	1.5	-1.3	0.5	1	3
13	7	1.2	6	2	-4.2	0.8	1	3
14	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.2	1.6	3
15	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
16	3	0.4	9	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
17	10	1.2	6	1.7	-4.2	0.5	1	3
18	5	1.2	6	2	-2.2	0.5	1.6	3
19	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.9	0	1.5
20	7	1.2	6	2	-1	0.2	1	1
21	10	2	10	2.5	-3.5	0.5	1	3
22	7	1.2	3	1.7	-4.7	0.1	1	3
23	7	1.2	6	2	-4.3	0.9	1.7	1.5
24	9	1.2	6	1.7	-3.5	0.8	2	3
25	10	1	10	2	-1.1	0.5	1	3
26	7	1.4	6	2.3	-4.8	0.3	1.2	3
27	4	0.7	6	1.8	-3.5	1	1.5	1.7
28	4	0.7	9	2.2	-4.6	0.9	1	3
29	9	1.8	2	2.4	-1.5	0.5	2	2.5
30	6	0.8	8	2.3	-4.2	0.8	0.7	1.2

② Generating Data - Dataset Version 3.0

Adding Semantic Description to Json Data For Better LLM Understanding

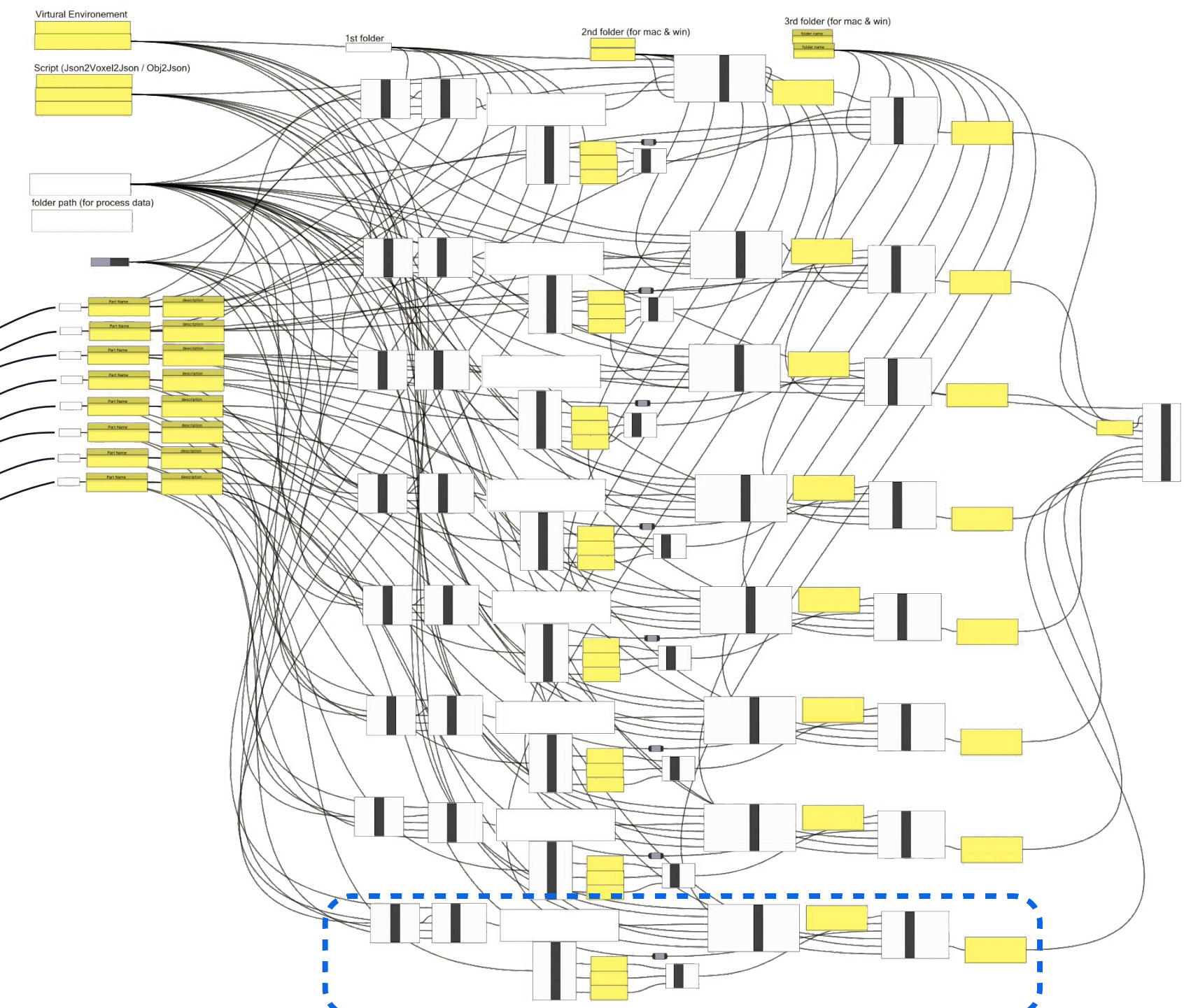
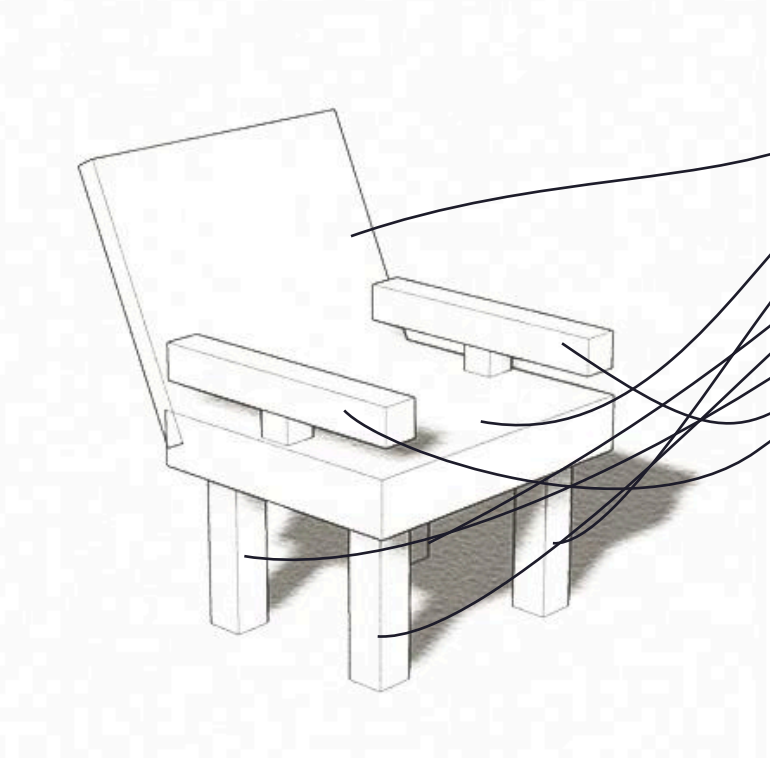
1. Dividing the whole chair into **several component** parts.
2. Adding names and descriptions to each part of the chair, **describing** both their absolute and relative **positions**.
3. Composing them into an organized JSON file.

```
1  {
2    "name": "Front Right Leg",
3    "description": "A vertical support structure located at the front-right corner of the chair. It connects the seat to the ground.",
4    "transformation": [
5      -115.0,
6      44.0,
7      -2.5
8    ],
9    "points": {
10     "v": [
11       [
12         114.0,
13         -52.0,
14         0.0
15       ],
16     ]
17   }
18 }
```



③ Generating And Preparing Data

From Geometry to Json with Semantic Description



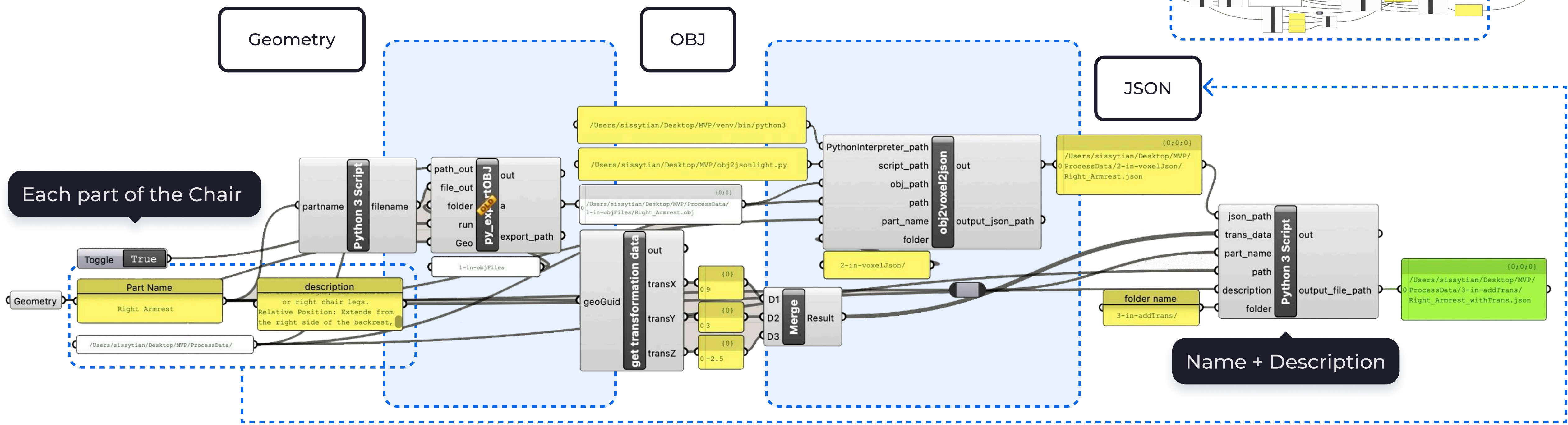
Geometry

OBJ

JSON

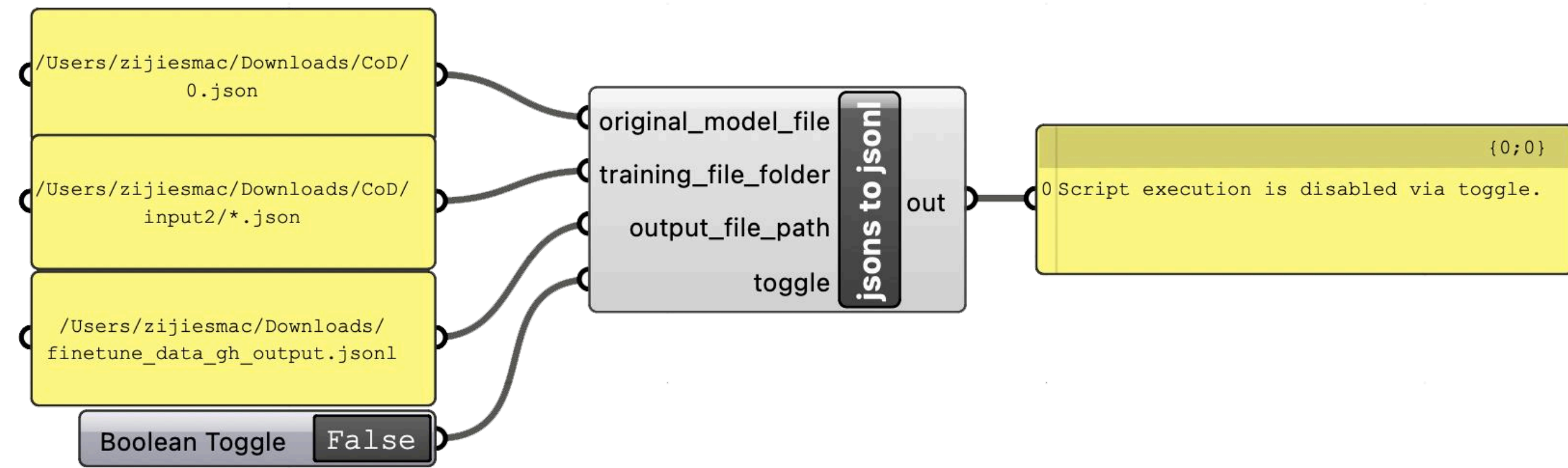
Each part of the Chair

Name + Description



③ Preparing Data For Fine-Tuning

Json 2 Jsonl



Single Line Data Structure in the Jsonl File

```
1 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": "System Prompt"},  
2 {"role": "user", "content": "User Model Input"},  
3 {"role": "user", "content": "User Prompt"},  
4 {"role": "assistant", "content": "Expected answer"}]}
```

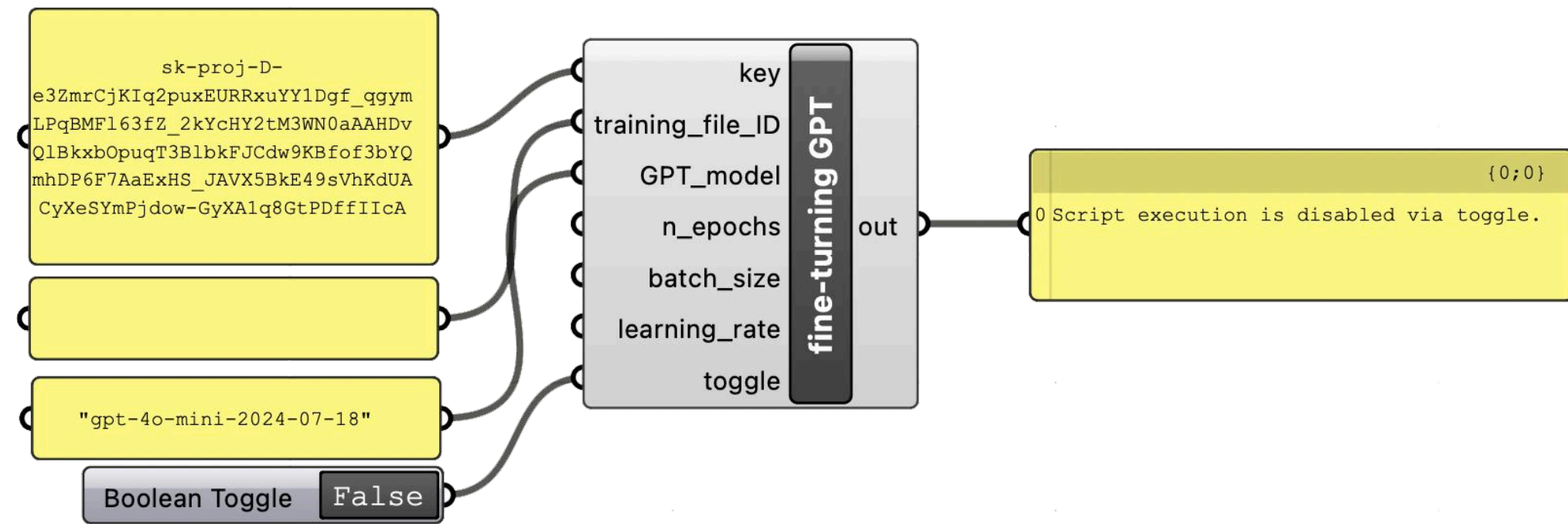
Single Json File

```
1 {  
2   {  
3     "name": "Backrest",  
4     "description": "Positioned vertically at the rear of the chair",  
5     "transformation": [  
6       -0.424416,  
7       3.724403,  
8       -3.223856  
9     ],  
10    "points": {  
11      "v": [  
12        [  
13          -3.08,  
14          -2.25,  
15          0.6  
16        ],  
17        [  
18          -3.08,  
19          -2.7,
```

Single Jsonl File

```
1 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
2 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
3 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
4 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
5 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
6 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
7 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
8 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
9 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
10 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
11 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
12 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
13 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
14 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
15 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
16 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
17 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
18 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]},  
19 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": ""}, {"role": "assistant", "content": ""}]}
```

④ Fine-Tuning GPT



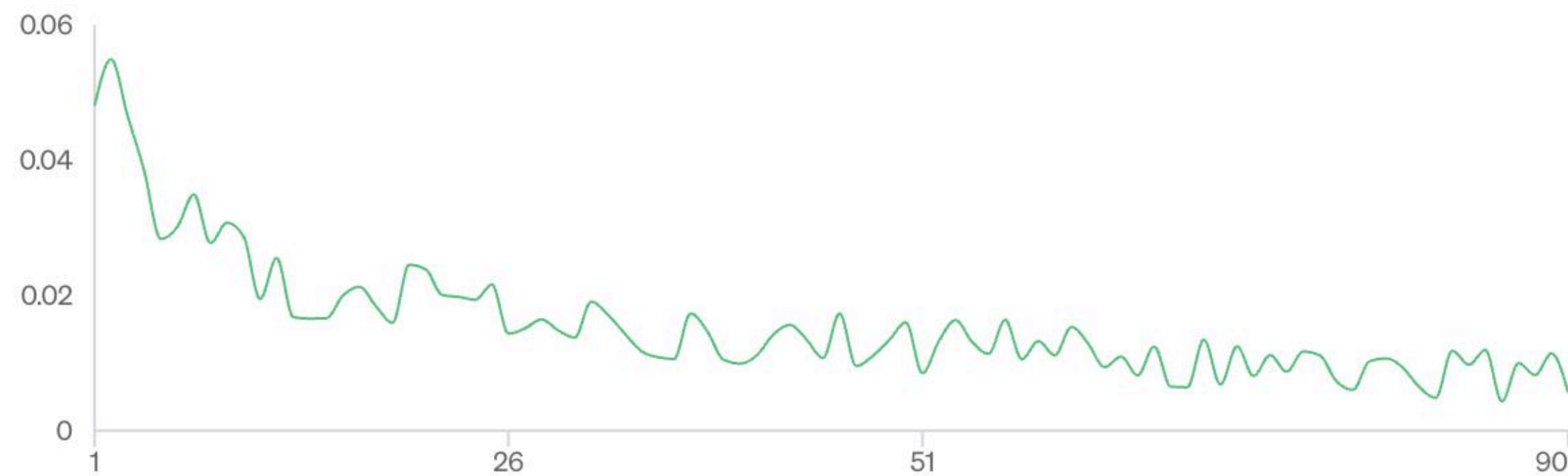
MODEL

ft:gpt-4o-mini-2024-07-18:personal::AaoFCHCQ

○ Status	✔ Succeeded
ⓘ Job ID	ftjob-qJBECNM4Z752UATXafF6EvdE
📦 Base model	gpt-4o-mini-2024-07-18
📦 Output model	ft:gpt-4o-mini-2024-07-18:personal::AaoFCHCQ
🕒 Created at	Dec 4, 2024, 1:11 PM
<hr/>	
⚙️ Trained tokens	1,877,220
🔄 Epochs	3
☰ Batch size	1
🔊 LR multiplier	1.8
🔗 Seed	609415618

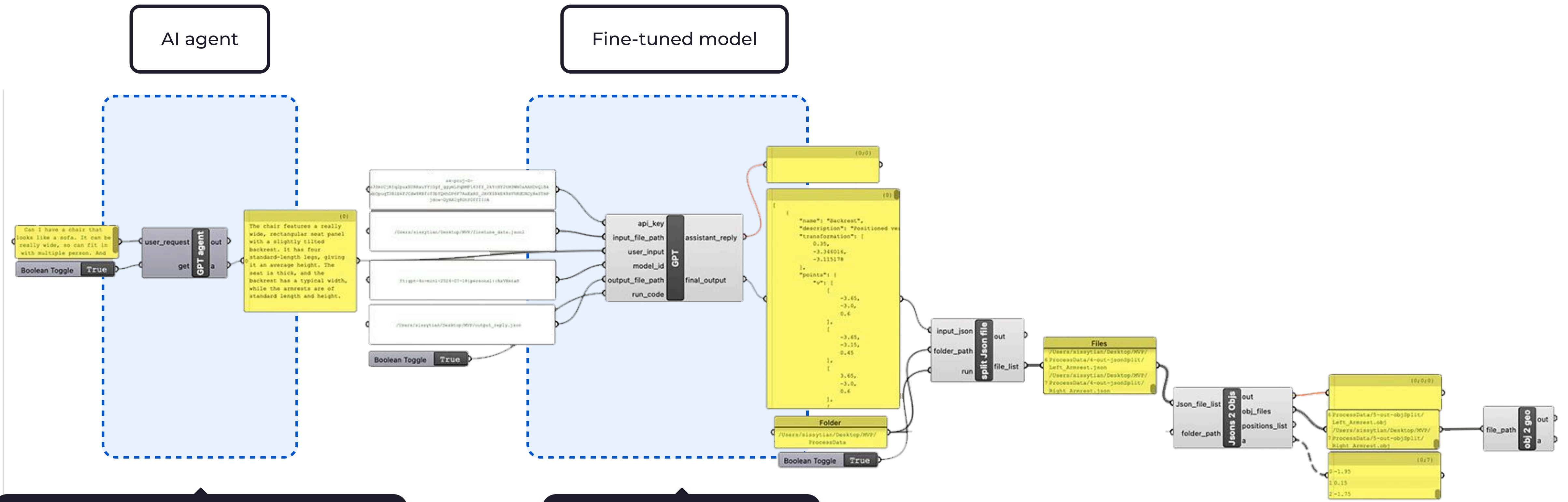
Metrics

Training loss **0.0056**



Time	Step	Training loss	Validation loss	Full Validation loss
13:18:19	90	0.0056	-	-
13:18:05	89	0.0114	-	-
13:18:03	88	0.0082	-	-
13:18:01	87	0.0100	-	-
13:18:00	86	0.0043	-	-
13:17:58	85	0.0119	-	-
13:17:56	84	0.0097	-	-
13:17:54	83	0.0118	-	-

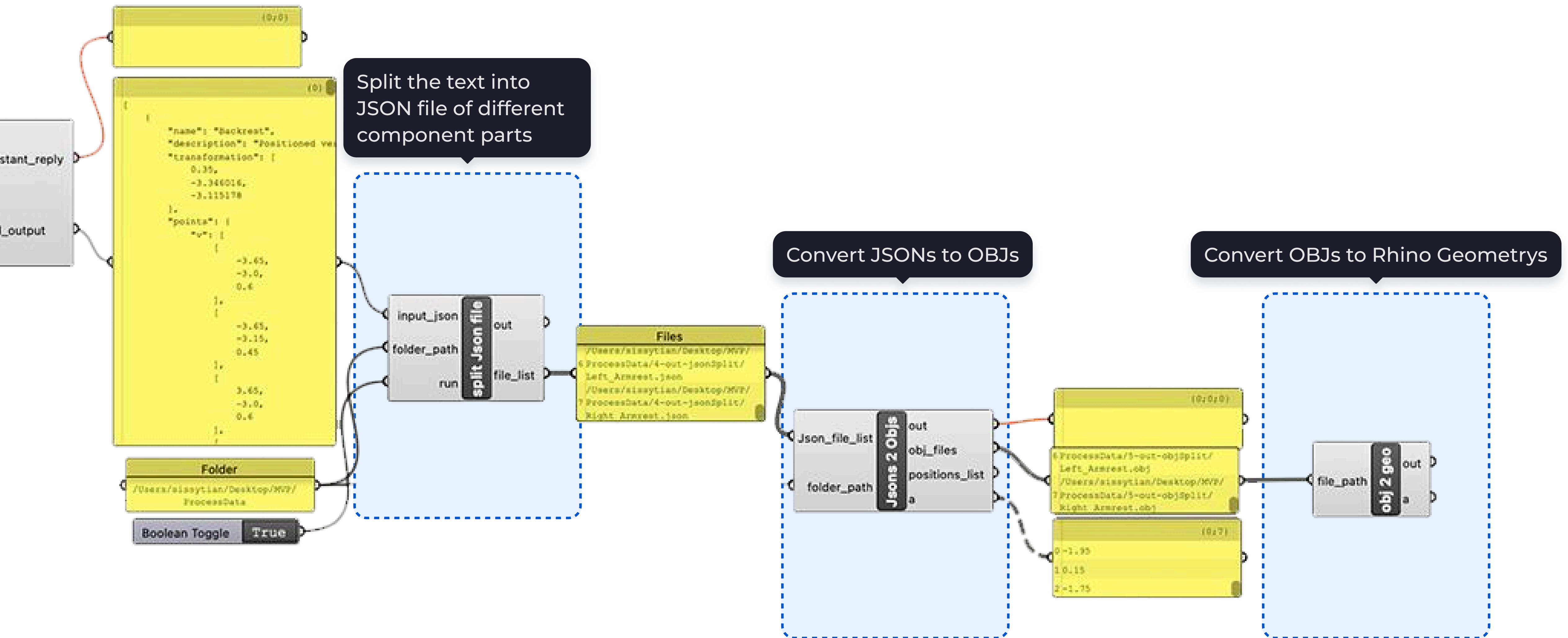
⑤ Two-Step AI Process



translates abstract user input into specific design requirements and detailed and actionable prompts

Generate Chair Designs

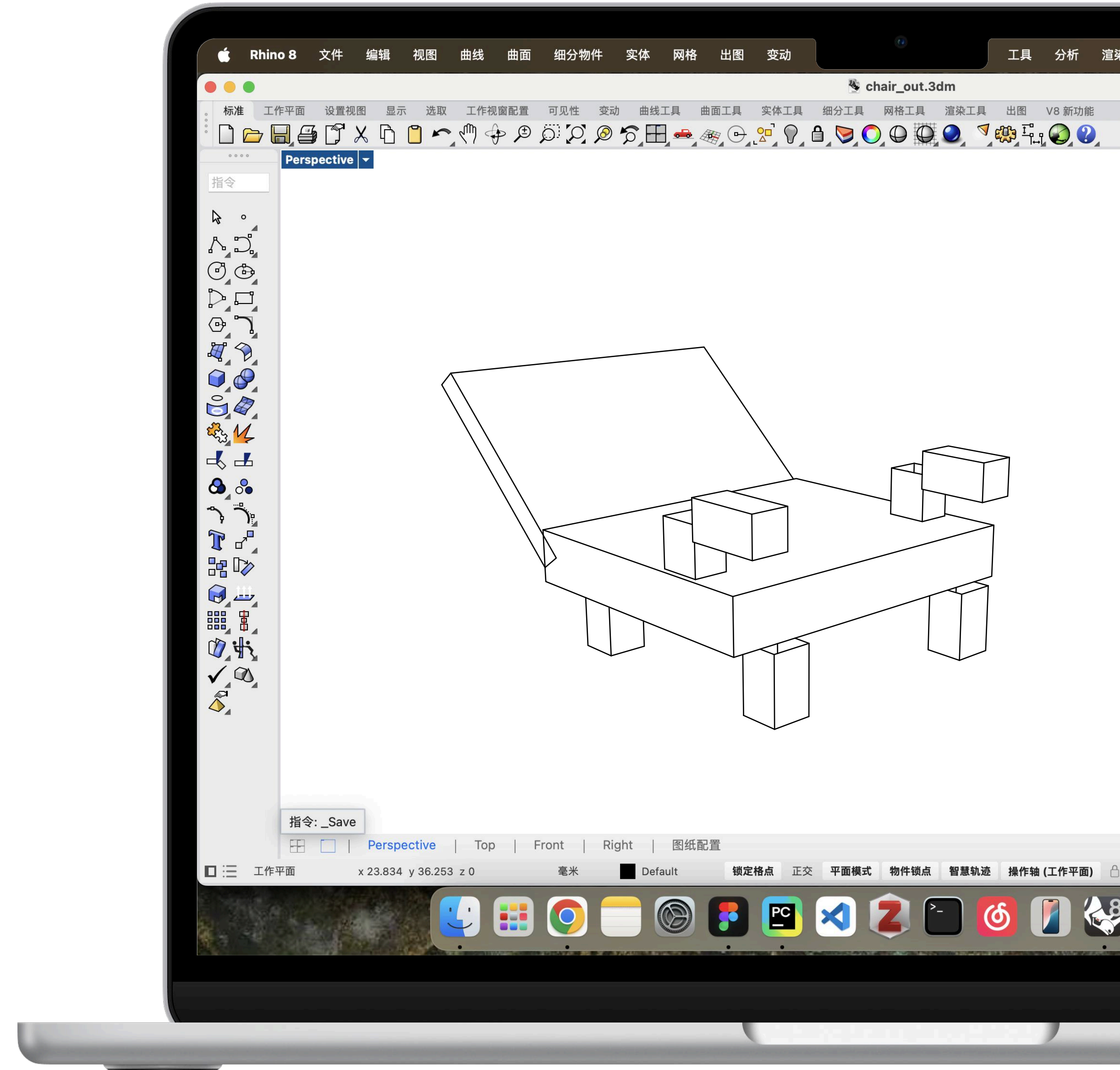
⑥ Display The AI-Generated Design Outputs As Geometry In Rhino



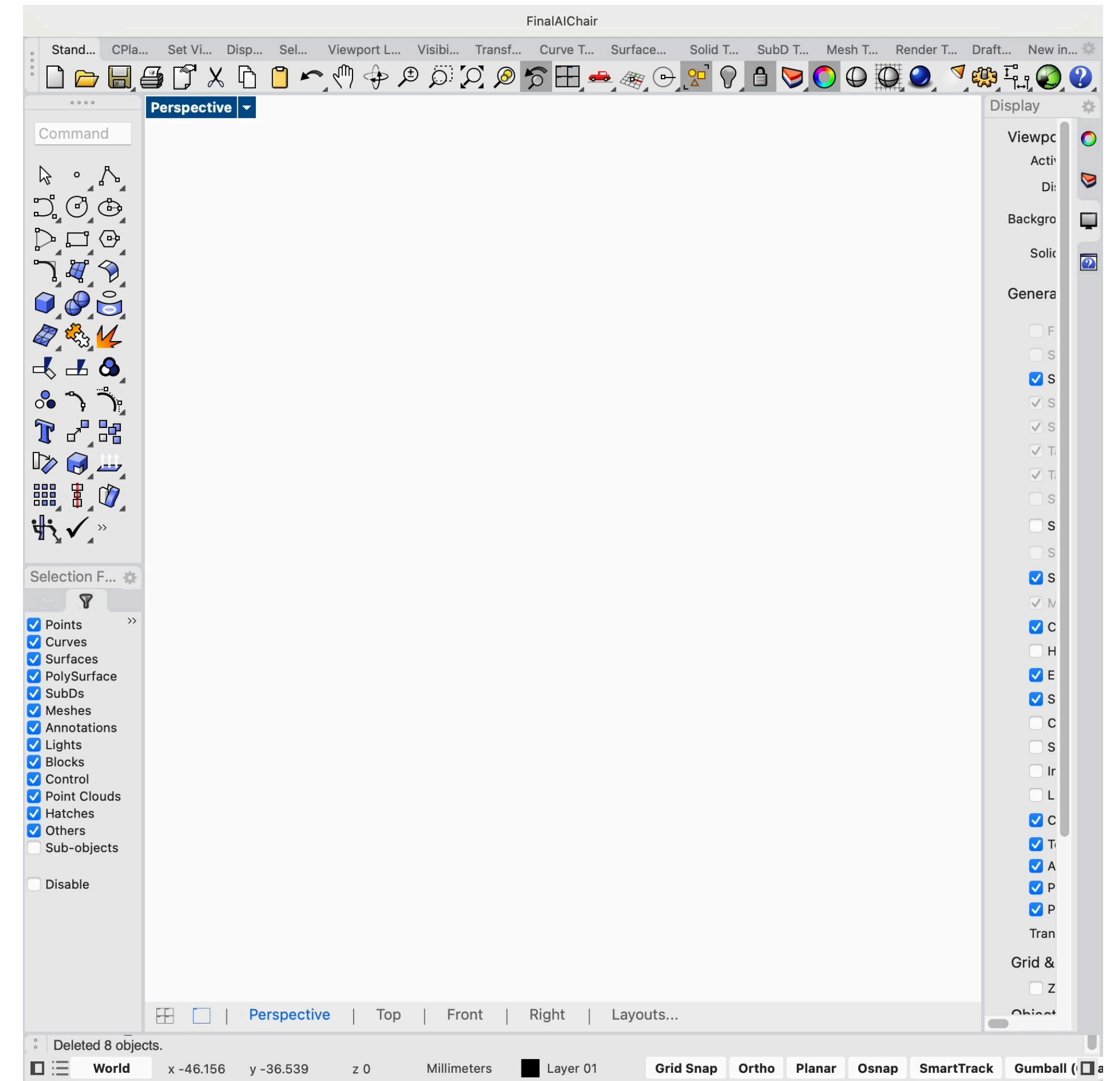
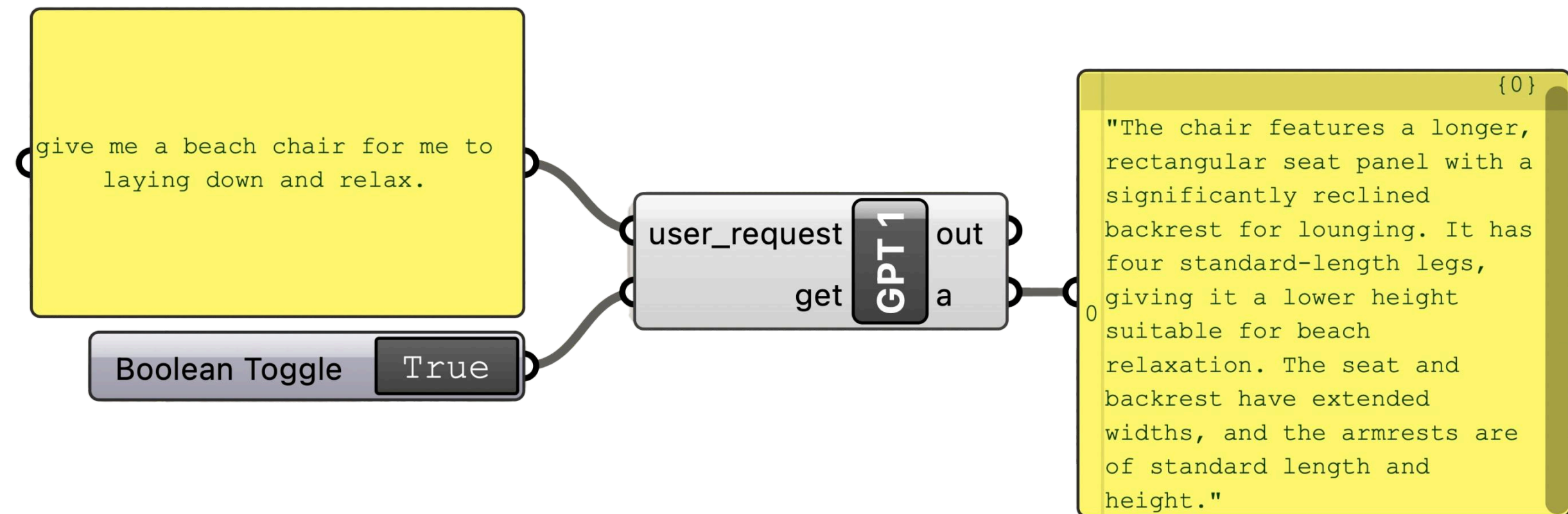


EXAMPLE OUTPUTS

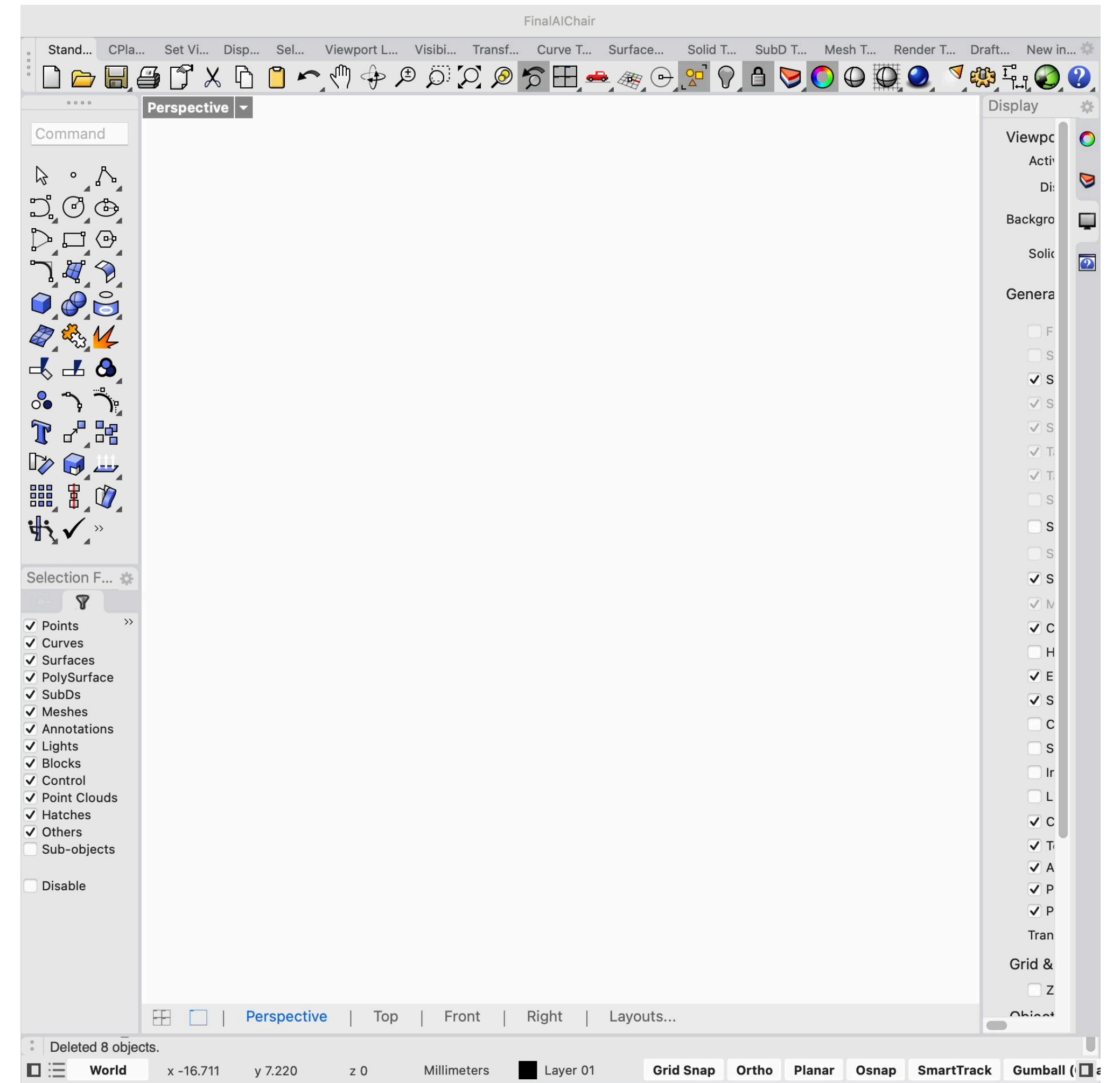
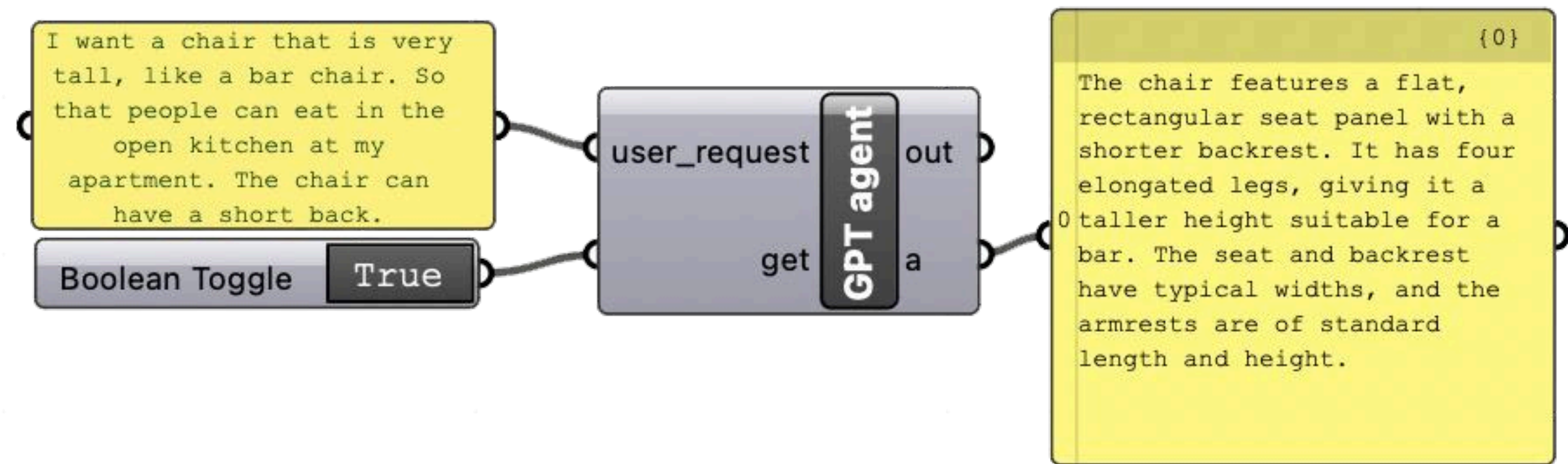
Testing and examples

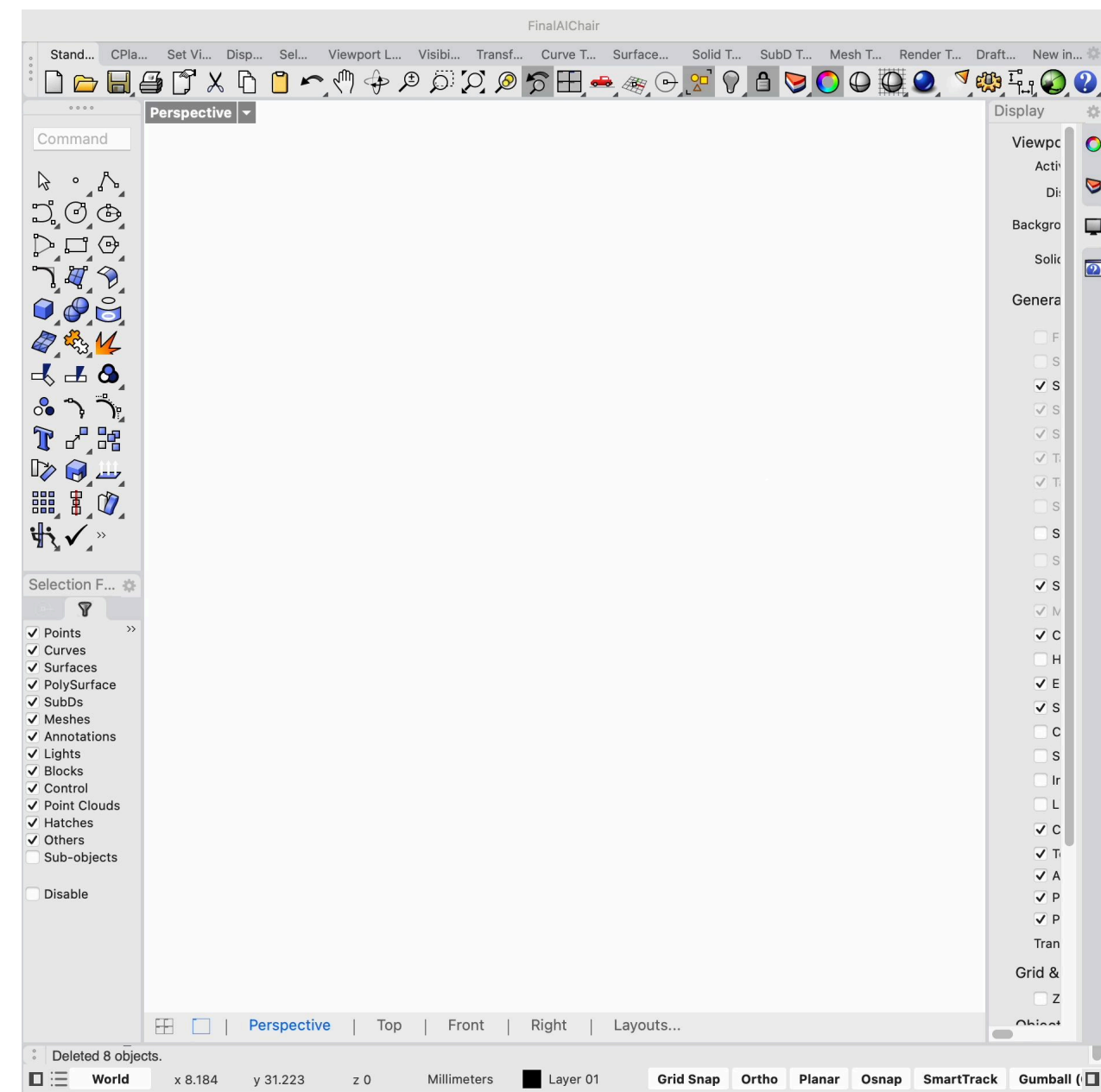
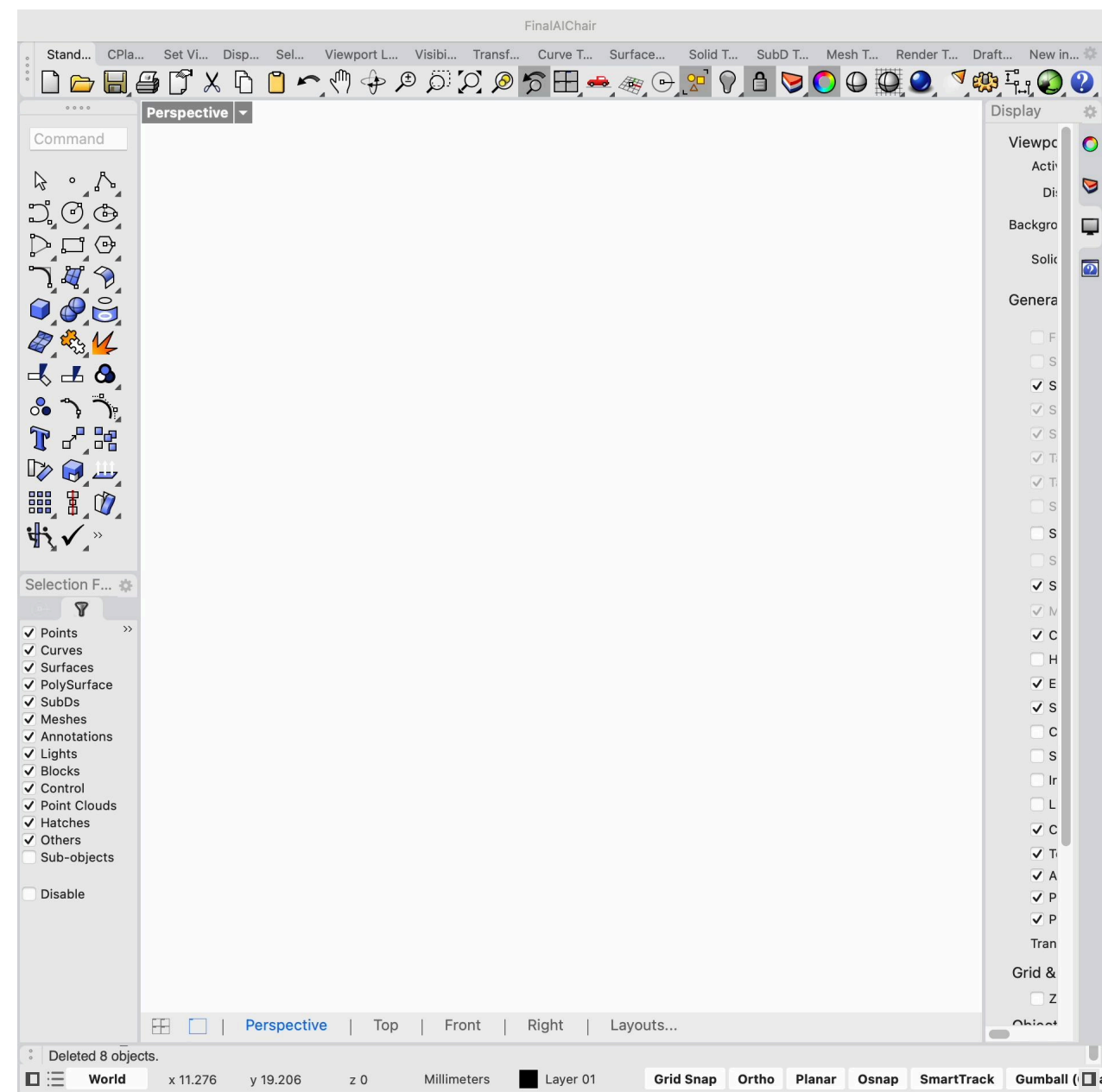
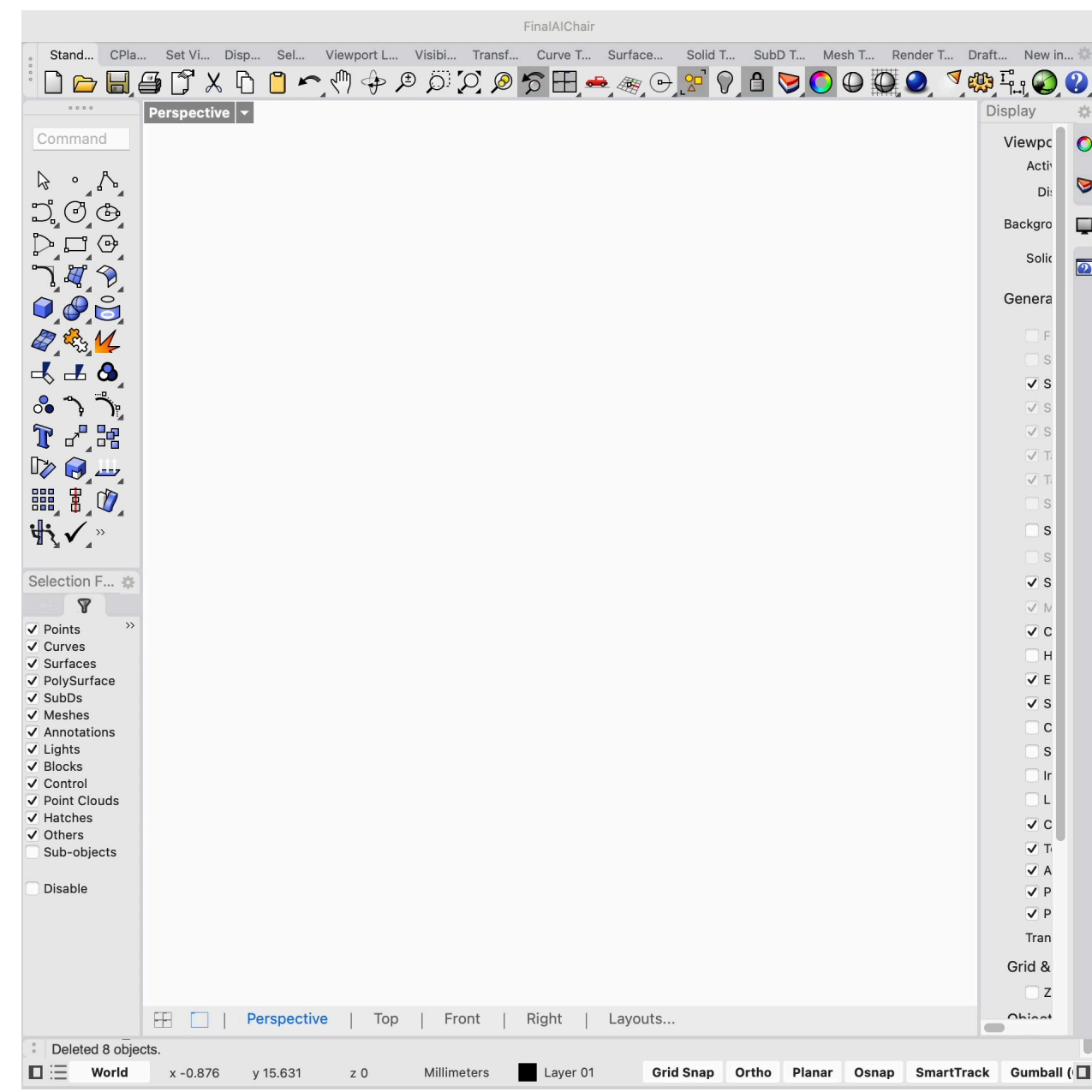
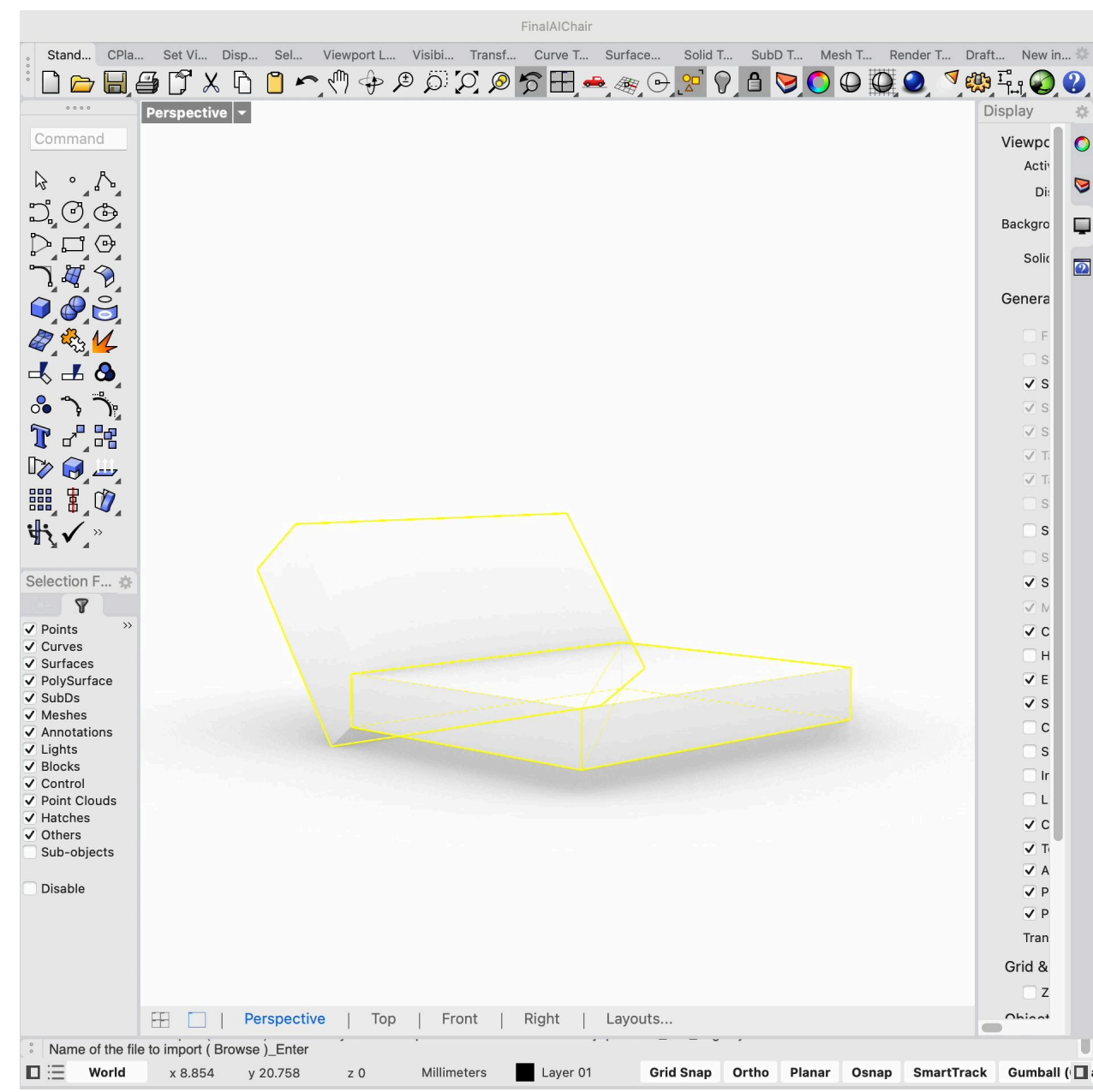


Example Outputs - #1 Beach Chair



Example Outputs - #2 Bar Chair







THANK YOU

Design 6297 | 2024 Fall | Bo Li + Rui Liu + Shiyuan Tian+ Zijie Zhou

bl773@cornell.edu, cl2772@cornell.edu, st2253@cornell.edu, zz858@cornell.edu